

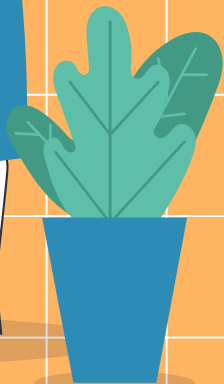
國中英文科閱讀策略 一段落結構分析與摘要的技巧

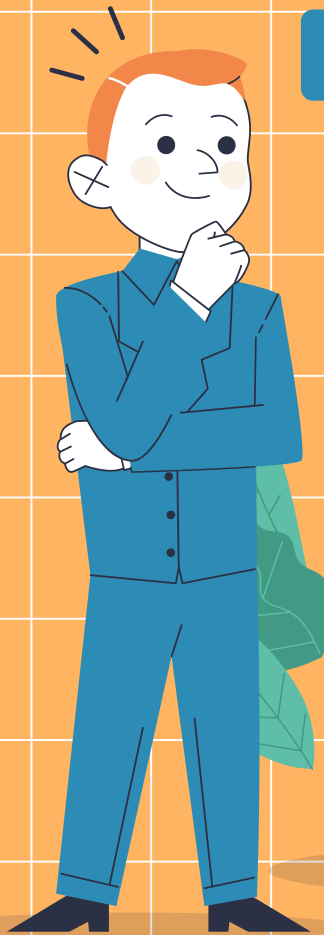
發表人：新東國中涂家誠 老師

2023.05.27



LET'S
GO!





1

課程設計簡介





1

課程方案名稱

段落結構分析與摘要的技巧

2

領綱條目

IV- Ae-6 簡易故事的背景、人物、事件和結局。

IV- 3-12 能熟悉重要的閱讀技巧，如擷取大意、猜測字義、推敲文意、預測後續文意及情節發展等。

3

教學節次

4節課





4

核心知識

段落大意摘要

☺閱讀能力決定分數高低，因此摘要一定要會☺

5

持久概念的學習目標

1. 學生將理解topic sentence與controlling idea的定義與判讀
2. 知道找concluding sentence就等同於段意的正確抓取
3. 知道supporting sentences的定義與類型

6

關鍵問題的學習目標

1. 學生將能回答如何抓取段意
2. topic sentence, supporting sentences與controlling idea與段落大意習習相關





7

知識

摘要的技巧、主題句、支持句、結論句

8

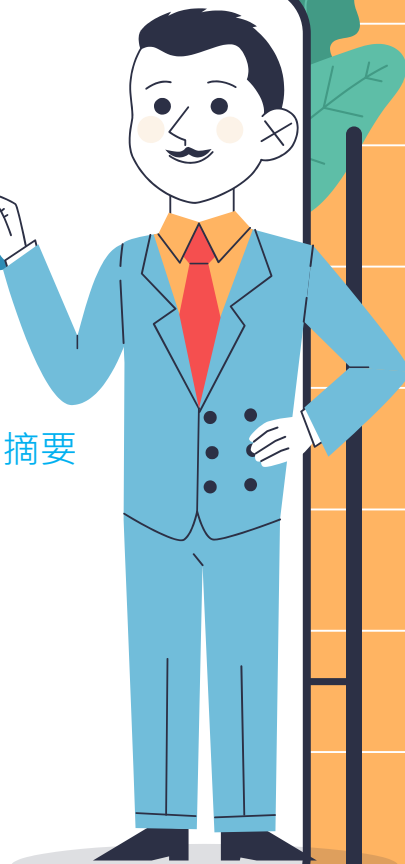
技能

學會辨識段落裡的主題句、支持句與結論句，進而做成摘要

9

態度與價值觀

學會摘要後進而養成閱讀的興趣與習慣



四節課教學流程

1



理論與範例

1. 說明段落的組成
2. 提供實例佐證
3. 看寫作教學影片

It consists of 3 parts:



1

Topic sentence

+



Many

Supporting sentences

+



1

Concluding sentence



Exercise 1 : circle the topic sentence

1 apple fruit banana strawberry

2 Chinese English language Japanese



4

拍攝教學

X

Q

↓

What's a paragraph?

A group of sentences about one topic or idea.

It has three main parts:

- 1. the topic sentence*
- 2. the supporting sentences*
- 3. the concluding sentence*



觀看英語寫作系列 - Paragraph Writing Basic

四節課教學流程

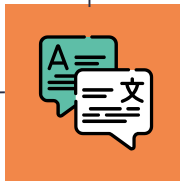
1



理論與範例

- 1.說明段落的組成
- 2.提供實例佐證
- 3.看寫作教學影片

2



實作-1

- 1.給一篇會考短文
做分析練習
- 2.老師檢討

請考生依指示
填寫准考證末兩碼

111年國中教育會考 英語科閱讀試題本

請不要翻到次頁！

讀完本頁的說明，聽從監試委員的指示才開始作答！

※請先確認你的答案卡、准考證與座位號碼是否一致無誤。

請閱讀以下測驗作答說明：

測驗說明：

這是國中教育會考英語科閱讀試題本，試題本採雙面印刷，共13頁，有43題選擇題，每題都只有一個正確或最佳的答案。測驗時間從10：30到11：30，共60分鐘。作答開始與結束請聽從監試委員的指示。

注意事項：

四節課教學流程

TED Ideas worth spreading



11,836,327 views | Maysoun Zayid • TEDWomen 2013

♥ Liked (355K) ↻ Share ⋮ Add

I got 99 problems ... palsy is just one

Read transcript

"I have cerebral palsy. I shake all the time," Maysoun Zayid announces at the beginning of this exhilarating, hilarious talk. (Really, it's hilarious.) "I'm like Shakira meets Muhammad Ali." With grace and wit, the Arab-American comedian takes us on a whistle-stop tour of her adventures as an actress, stand-up comic, philanthropist and advocate for the disabled.

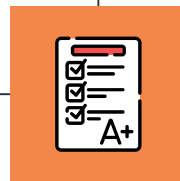
3



Ted影片

1. 先看影片
2. 閱讀講稿文本

4

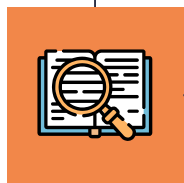


實作-2

1. 完成學習單
2. 分組討論
3. 老師檢討

四節課教學流程

1



理論與範例

1. 說明段落的組成
2. 提供實例佐證
3. 看寫作教學影片

2



實作-1

1. 給一篇會考短文
做分析練習
2. 老師檢討

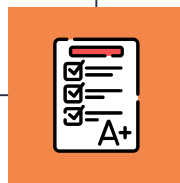
3



Ted影片

1. 先看影片
2. 閱讀講稿文本

4



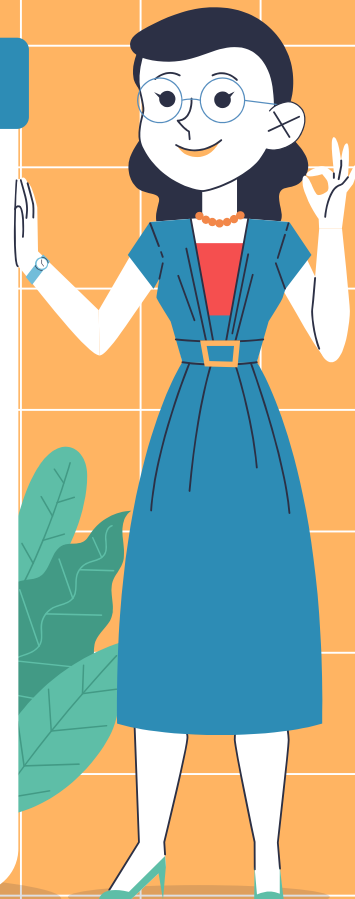
實作-2

1. 完成學習單
2. 分組討論
3. 老師檢討

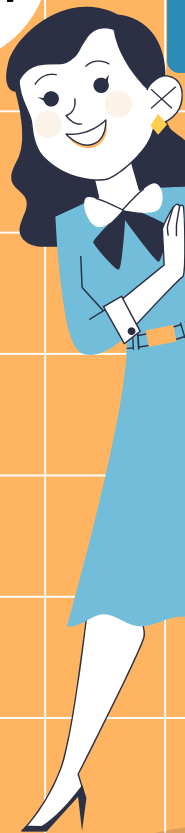


2

素養任務與 學生成果

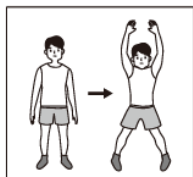


Try it!

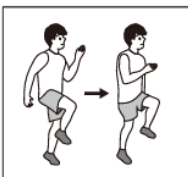


111會考閱讀測驗

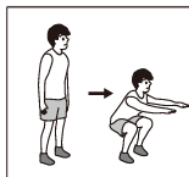
Tabata training is a very popular way of exercising these days. It doesn't take much time or space, and it burns calories faster than other ways of exercising. The idea of Tabata training is simple: exercise for 20 seconds, rest for 10 seconds, and then repeat (at least eight times). The moves for the 20-second exercise are not difficult to learn. Jumping jacks, high knees, squats, and planks are some of the most common moves. You can decide yourself what moves to do in your Tabata training. For example, you can do more leg exercises if you want strong legs.



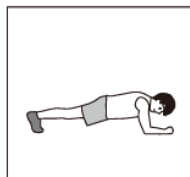
JUMPING JACK



HIGH KNEES




SQUAT



PLANK

One great thing about Tabata training is that your body will keep burning calories for at least an hour after 4 minutes of Tabata training. But to have this wonderful “afterburn,” you need to exercise really hard during each 20 seconds. If you seldom exercise or have heart problems, this exercise may not be good for you. But for people who enjoy exercising but are too busy to go to the gym, Tabata training might just be the answer.

 calorie 卡路里(熱量單位)





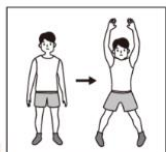
學習單-1

第一段

Tabata training is a very popular way of exercising these days. It doesn't take much time or space, and it burns calories faster than other ways of exercising. The idea of Tabata training is simple: exercise for 20 seconds, rest for 10 seconds, and then repeat (at least eight times). The moves for the 20-second exercise are not difficult to learn. Jumping jacks, high knees, squats, and planks are some of the moves if you want strong legs.

1. 這一段的重點有哪些？

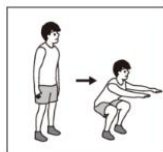
2. 請將上面的重點濃縮成一句



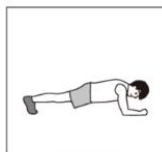
JUMPING JACK



HIGH KNEES



SQUAT



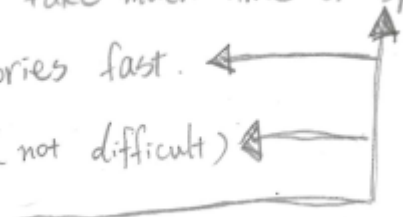
PLANK



1. 這一段的重點有哪些？

Doesn't take much time.
The idea of Tabata training is simple.
Tabata training is a very popular way of exercising these days.

2. Doesn't take much time or space.
3. Burn calories fast.
4. Simple. (not difficult)
1. popular.



afterburn, health, save times

- ① It doesn't take much time or space
- ② it burns calories faster than other ways of exercising.
- ③ It's not difficult to learn.
- ④ popular



2. 請將上面的重點濃縮成一句

- II. Tabata is good, first of all it can burn calories.
Second it doesn't need much time. Third can do it as usual! Tabata training have a afterburn.
If you seldom exercise or have heart problems
- III. Tabata isn't good for everyone. you

exercise for 20 sec, rest for 10 sec, and then repeat.
if you want strong legs, you need

Tabata training is a simple exercise.

- 二. To do Tabata hard, your body will keep burning calories.
- 三. Tabata 不一定適合所有人。

學習單-2

第二段

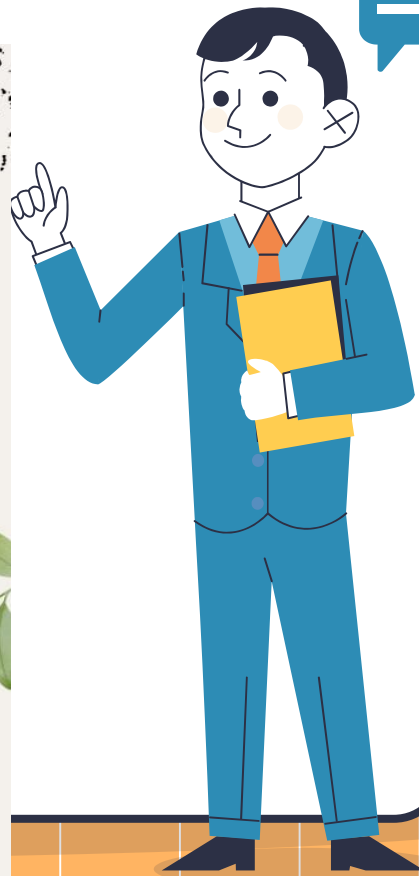
One great thing about Tabata training is that your body will keep burning calories for at least an hour after 4 minutes of Tabata training. But to have this wonderful “afterburn,” you need to exercise really hard during each 20 seconds.

If you seldom exercise or have heart problems, this exercise may not be good for you. But for people who enjoy exercising but are too busy to go to the gym, Tabata training might just be the answer.

1. 這一段的重點有哪些？

2. 請將上面的重點濃縮成一句

3. 整篇文章看完後，重點只有一個，那就是……



3. 整篇文章看完後，重點只有一個，那就是……

Tabata training is a great exercise.

Tabata training is good for people who enjoy exercising but doesn't have much time.
Tabata training doesn't take much time and burns calories.

Tabata training doesn't take much time or space and burns calories fast.

Tabata is good for people who enjoy exercising but too busy because it doesn't take much time and space and it burns calories.





TED Ideas worth spreading

I got 99 problems ... palsy is just one

Maysoon Zayid

My name is Maysoon Zayid, and I am not drunk, but the doctor who delivered me was. He cut my mom six different times in six different directions, suffocating poor little me in the process. As a result, I have cerebral palsy, which means I shake all the time. Look. It's exhausting. I'm like Shakira, Shakira meets Muhammad Ali.

00:46

CP (cerebral palsy) is not genetic. It's not a birth defect. You can't catch it. No one put a curse on my mother's uterus, and I didn't get it because my parents are first cousins, which they are.

01:03

It only happens from accidents, like what happened to me on my birth day.

01:08

Now, I must warn you, I'm not inspirational.

01:13

And I don't want anyone in this room to feel bad for me, because at some point in your life, you have dreamt of being disabled. Come on a journey with me. It's Christmas Eve, you're at the mall, you're driving around in circles looking for parking, and what do you see? Sixteen empty handicapped spaces.

01:39

And you're like, "God, can't I just be a little disabled?"

1. 我抽到的段落是_____

2. 本題請你寫出 1 句主題句、數句支持句及 1 句結論句。(利用文章中出現的字或句子，自行拼湊成你的句子)

主題句

支持句

結論句

3. 我看的這個段落，文章摘要(或故事的最重點—核心)為何？

初階寫作



進階寫作



TED 影片





Try it!

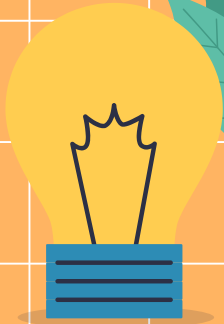
主題句 Maysoon Zaidi's parents didn't believe that people with CP can't do anything. * You can do it, just you can can.

支持句

1. older sisters mop, go to public school, and she did, too.
2. Let her go to dancing school (Broadway)
3. teach her how to walk.

Her parents

結論句 Maysoon Zaidi's parents reinforced the notion that she could do anything, that no dream was impossible.





主題句 If you don't feel better about yourself, maybe you should.

~~cherish your current healthy self.~~

支持句

1. 我有股肝

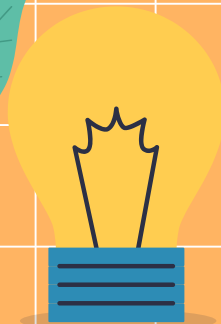
2. It only happens

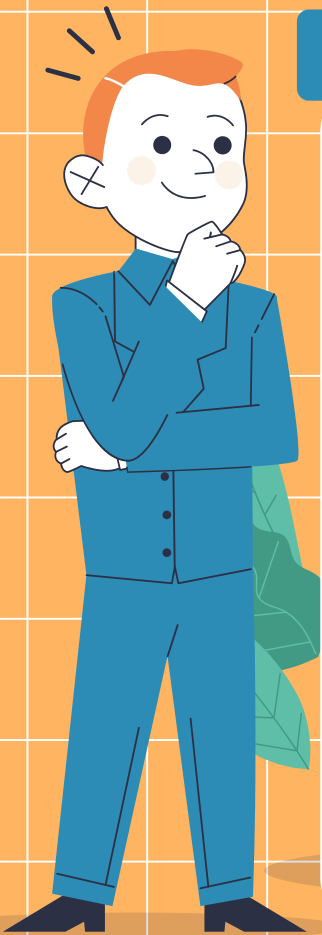
3. I've got 99 problems, and plasy is just one.

~~±. And you're like, "God, can't I just be a little disabled"~~

結論句 你們每個人都是幸福的

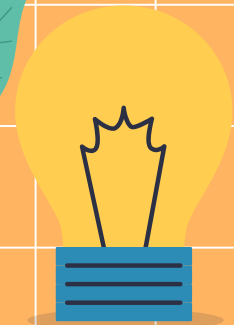
~~If you don't feel better about yourself, maybe you should.~~





3

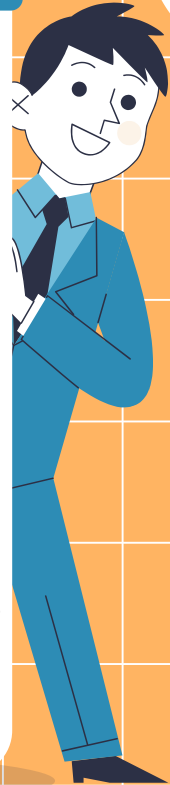
教學實踐反思





1

從學理到實作，多練一次就多一層功力。學理與實作相輔相成！學理增加實作的準確度；實作增加學理的內化深度。





2

S2幫助到我的的是：教學前要考慮的更周到、更全面，精心設計能提高教學的細膩度。

(因為是精心設計，所以方向通常是對的，而方向對了，慢慢走也會到)





3

S2系統化的流程讓
老師依邏輯先後設
計課程，而且不會
漏掉任何一個環節。





4

S2功能介面不斷演
化進步，讓操作更
加輕鬆與便利。





5

諮輔老師除了教會
系統的操作，他給
的建議讓我**突破盲
點，延伸思考廣度**





6

參加S2設計就是三
人行必有我師，pro
跟pro之間的對話





7

S2要學生學到最精髓的知識或技能，
因此教學內容很可能會跨越多個學科。





8

正因為跨學科的特性，所以才會
學的深，用的廣
(活用知識，而不是死讀書)

