

素養導向命題與實作

台南市
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■ Types of Text

types	features	examples

■ Focus of Comprehension

- main idea
- prediction
- inference
- cause and effect
- compare and contrast
- problem and solution
- fact and detail
- visualize
- fact and opinion
- classify
- sequence
- text structure
- a new context
- narrator's opinion/ attitude

■ Higher-Order Thinking (based on Bloom's Taxonomy)



- Create:** produce new or original work
- Evaluate:** justify a stand or decision
- Analyze:** draw connections among ideas
- Apply:** use information in new situations
- Understand:** explain ideas or concepts
- Remember:** recall facts and basic ideas

<Source: Vanderbilt University Center for Teaching>



Give it a try!

- 確認表面效度—命題原則檢核表
- 確認命題面向—閱讀理解聚焦處
- 確認題目分布—閱讀之思考層次

英語科命題原則檢核表（一般+聽力專用）

一般命題原則檢核表（適用：聽力、閱讀、開放式題型、選擇題）

一、原創性（尤其是高風險測驗）

- 若非原創，已註明取材來源，且有提出原始參考資料（文本及試題），證明已適當改寫

二、公平性

- 試題中無對某些性別、族群、省籍、宗教、地區等特別熟悉或不熟悉字句
- 試題中無對某些性別、族群、省籍、宗教、地區等歧視或褒獎字句
- 試題中無違反人道或環保意識（如：動物保護）的內容
- 所使用的語言與敘述為一般國中學生所能理解

三、適切性

- 取材情境為國中生所能理解
- 具有明確的評量目標（對應評量標準=PLD）
- 試題編寫字彙以適合學生程度為準，不含過多沒有學過的生字詞
- 若有中文註解，不是關鍵字詞，不會影響英語評量效度（閱讀） 無加中文
- 試題編寫使用真實自然的英語
- 評量內容為國中課程/選文中基本、重要、核心概念/內容
- 避免問無關重要文意理解的細微末節（e.g.反面、否定問題的適切性）
- 選文及試題的情境/呈現方式自然合理

- 題組試題均需通過閱讀選文才有可能答對
- 題組試題至少有一題需通過整體/通篇讀懂選文（核心內容）才有可能答對
- 無法以背景知識或猜題技巧（如：刪去法）即可答對
- 提供足夠的解題線索或背景資訊（含圖表）
- 沒有過多沒用到的訊息
- 文本長度與所考題數/題型合理搭配
- 圖表簡明清楚，且相關計算不會太過繁複 無圖表

- 題意明確完整，不需看選項即能明白題意
- 選擇題各試題互相獨立，無連鎖性試題
- 單題題幹不會過長 非單題

- 選項之間互相獨立，避免意義重疊或互斥（e.g. 以上皆是/皆非）
- 每個錯誤選項均具誘答力（同質與似真）
- 選項依某種邏輯次序（方向、季節、時間先後、字數多寡等）排列
- 最佳答案唯一，無具爭議之誘答選項
- 盡量不用分裂選項
- 題型與題數可有效評量各能力等級的學生

欲評量何項能力？ 評量到的是什麼能力？



Pre-reading Question

What do people around the world do to remember their dead relatives?

The Day of the Dead

People from different countries see death in different ways. In Taiwan, we seldom talk about it even on Tomb Sweeping Day. In Mexico, people celebrate the Day of the Dead with joy. During the festival, they also **sweep**^① tombs, but they **remember**^① their **dead**^② **relatives**^③ in a **lively**^② way.

Two months ago, I visited my friend, Rosa, in Mexico. I was there for the Day of the Dead on November first and second. We invited the **ghosts**^④ back to our world. We painted our faces and dressed up in costumes. **Later**^⑤, we danced at a street party. It was so fun.

Back at Rosa's house, there were flowers, candles, **candy**^⑥, and food on the table. Her family cooked a big **meal**^⑦ for everyone, and then **shared**^⑧ **touching**^③ **stories**^⑨ of their dead relatives with me. For Mexicans, the Day of the Dead is all about love, not **fear**^④.

Info+

The Day of the Dead 亡靈節

墨西哥亡靈節在 2008 年被聯合國教科文組織 (UNESCO) 列為人類無形文化資產之一。亡靈節期間的大型遊行除了有歡騰熱鬧的音樂饗宴，到處也可見到人們身穿色彩絢麗的服裝，臉部則以仿骷髏造型彩繪，其中象徵引領亡者回家的萬壽菊及代表「風」和「生命的脆弱」的紙雕都是常見的裝飾品。





Pre-reading Questions

When did your parents get married?
What is the best age to get married?

Info+

Child Marriage 童婚

童婚現象從非洲、中東、亞洲，甚至是歐美皆可見此情形，未滿十八歲的兒童被迫提前踏入婚姻，甚至生兒育女，大多數人也因此無法繼續接受教育。

Child Marriage^①

Jimmy Anderson

Most people in Taiwan can **choose**¹ their husband or wife, but people in some countries cannot. Millions of **children**² under the **age**³ of eighteen get married **without**⁴ a choice. Here are two stories.



A ten-year-old girl from Niger, Geeta, got married to a thirty-year-old man. Geeta had her first **baby**⁵ and **became**⁶ a mother at eleven. She could not go to school because her baby needed her.

Tanya, from Yemen, got married to a man at eleven because he gave her father money. She **cried**⁷ and said "NO!", but **nobody**⁸ helped her. Her husband hit her very often. She was **scared**⁹ and could not sleep at night. The marriage was like a nightmare.

Child marriage is happening in many countries. Children like Geeta and Tanya need our help. Let's **take action**¹⁰ now!

Niger [ˈnɑɪdʒə] 尼日 Geeta [ˈdʒi,tɑ] 吉塔 (人名) Yemen [ˈjɛmən] 葉門 Tanya [ˈtɑnjɑ] 譚雅 (人名)

資料來源：南一版 B3 L2 Reading & Review I

Dear Diary,

I _____ up early and cook breakfast for my husband every morning. After he goes to work, I do the dishes, clean the house, and look after my baby. I am very busy every day.

Last night, my husband _____ home very late. He was in a bad mood. He _____ me and _____ my arm. I _____ but no one helped me.

I'm just 12 years old. I am sad. I don't want a life like this anymore. Who can help me?

diary 日記 mood 心情