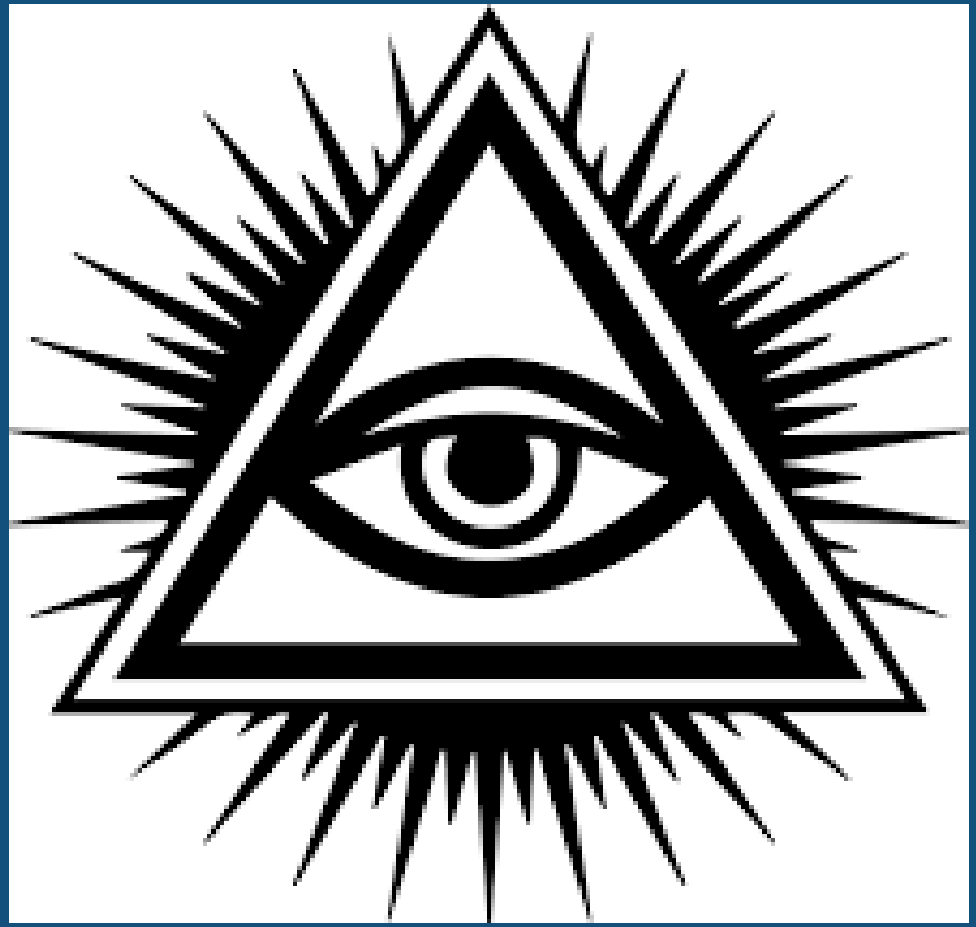
國中教育會考英語科
教學策略推廣
回流工作坊



臺南市忠孝國中莊筱芸 Ivy

Mar. 22nd, 2022



Put ourselves in students' shoes


不理解事件的因果關係
不理解事件的因果關係
看不懂文本
無法掌握篇章大意
字彙量不足
無法掌握篇章大意
無法理解指涉代詞的意思
來不及作答只能用猜的
缺乏一字多意的知識
遇到艱澀生字時，不夠冷靜
無法辨識換句話說完的選項
字彙量不足
不了解上下文意思
找不到關鍵字詞
看不懂上下文
無法擷取正確訊息
缺乏運用策略
對於較長選項無法理解
無法推論文章中隱含的訊息
無法辨識換句話說完的選項
缺乏運用策略
沒有語感
遺漏重要訊息
無法辨識換句話說完的選項
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無法推論文章中隱含的訊息
對於較長選項無法理解
抓不到文章重點
找不到關鍵字詞
沒有耐心看完文章
看到選項跟文本有一樣的字就選
掌握不到文章細節
找不到關鍵字詞
不理解事件的因果關係
缺乏運用策略
缺乏一字多意的知識
長句疲乏
找不到關鍵字詞
課本中少出現的collocation
看不懂文本
不了解上下文意思
無法分析篇章結構
無法推論文章中隱含的訊息
無法擷取正確訊息
沒有語感


無法推論文章中隱含的訊息
關鍵字迷失
對於較長選項無法理解
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沒有語感
不了解上下文意思
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關鍵字迷失
缺乏一字多意的知識
無法掌握篇章大意
無法理解指涉代詞的意思
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看不懂上下文
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無法辨識換句話說完的選項
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長句疲乏
來不及作答只能用猜的
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留意上下文脈絡
教導學生筆記技巧，畫重點
訓練找關鍵字的能力
練習順暢地朗讀文章
訓練學生閱讀時圈選代詞，並找出其取代的事物
練習上下文意要多多思考理解
閱讀策略的練習
訓練擷取訊息
加強換句話說的敘述方式
練習順暢地朗讀文章
找尋關鍵字
訓練學生歸納重點
加強長篇閱讀時間序訓練
訓練擷取訊息
教導學生筆記技巧，畫重點
加強閱讀能力與耐性
培養學生推論技巧
找尋關鍵字
加強從上下文找線索的能力
培養學生推論技巧
加強換句話說的敘述方式
引導學生文章當中的代詞對應
提供多元文本，增加學生背景知識
加強閱讀能力與耐性
閱讀策略的練習
帶著學生分析文本
提供多元文本，訓練學生歸納重點
留意上下文脈絡
帶著學生分析文本
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教導學生筆記技巧，畫重點
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訓練學生閱讀時圈選代詞，並找出其取代的事物
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提供多元文本，增加學生背景知識



Think



Pair



Share

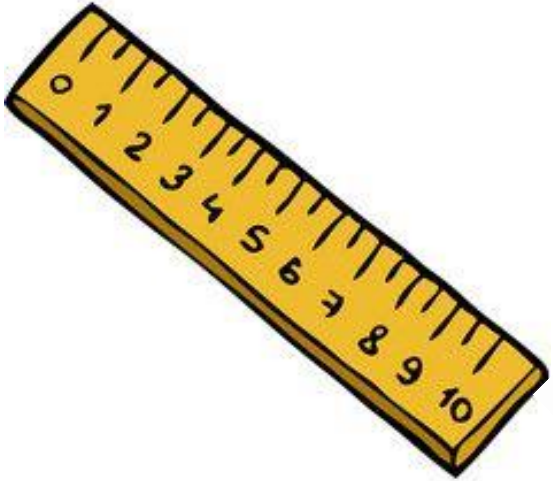
【心測中心新聞稿】111年國中教育會考各科等級表現描述與參考試題本公告

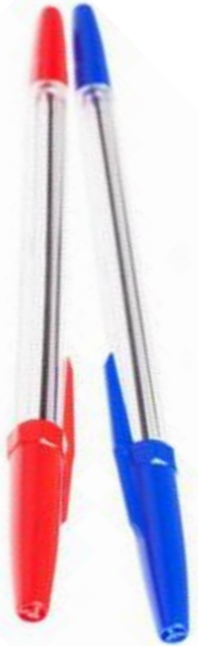
一、英語科閱讀參考試題本

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0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10





finding key details or information in the text and extracting them

(15-16)

We're online now!



e-BeautiMed

We've prepared many wonderful surprises for you at e-BeautiMed, BeautiMed's online store!

Surprise 1	Join "BeautiMed Friend" online for free and get 2000 BeautiMed points!
Surprise 2	Already a "BeautiMed Friend" ? Come collect your free gift by entering your "BeautiMed Friend" card number at e-BeautiMed before 8/31.
Surprise 3	Get 500 BeautiMed points by shopping at e-BeautiMed and you'll get 500 more points if you spend more than $1,000.
Surprise 4	Shop at e-BeautiMed during 7/1-8/31 and you may win $5,000 or free movie tickets!
Surprise 5	Invite a friend to join "BeautiMed Friend" and you both can get 1000 points each!

enter 輸入

What's the headline / title ?

Any bolded & *italicized* words?

What's the general idea of this text?

(15-16)

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enter 輸入

How many points can you get if you join "Beauti Friend" online?

How can you get 500 more points?

By when can you get a free gift if you enter your BeautiMed Friend card number online?

Skimming

- fast reading to get the general idea of a text
- giving you an overview or main points of a text

Russian forces dig in near Kyiv as brutal strikes continue



Biden lays out consequences to Xi for any Russia aid

· **Analysis:** Call comes at critical moment





LIVE UPDATES

Russia is constructing earthen berms to protect military positions northwest of Kyiv, new satellite images show

Norway: US military aircraft with 4 aboard appears to have crashed, rescuers say



Putin tries to justify war on Ukraine at Moscow rally, but TV glitch cuts off broadcast

White House 'appalled' at Axios over Ukraine article

Analysis: Why the US has allowed so few Ukraine refugees

The military aid allies have given Ukraine

What to “read” while skimming

- headlines/titles
- bolded or italicized words
- keywords (✗ details)
- pictures
- first and last sentence/paragraph

Which one is skimming?



(15-16)

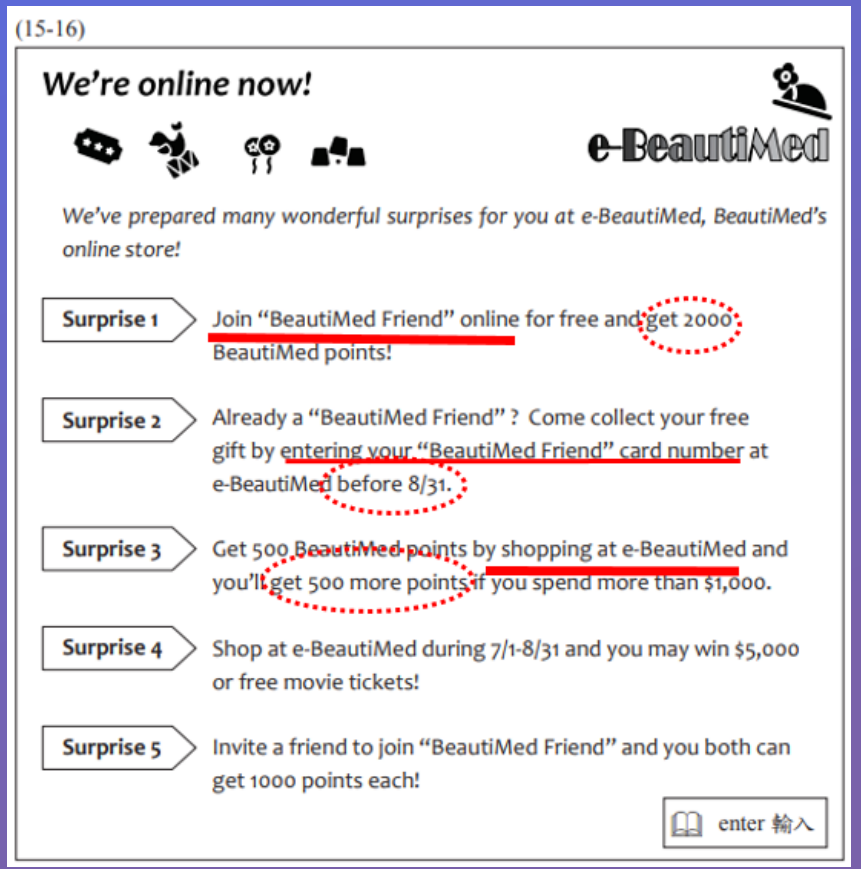
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enter 輸入

Scanning

- rapidly moving eyes over text to locate specific details
- already know what you want to look for



Ivan Boyko

June 5, 2016

Lufthansa

LH 907
to Frankfurt

Terminal 2
Boarding area D

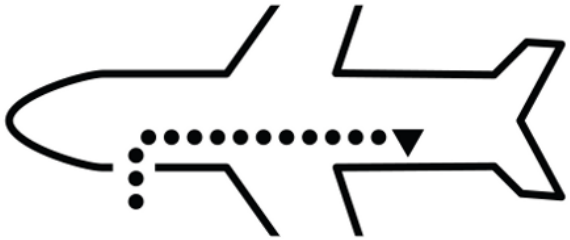
Boarding
9:10 AM

Gate
D10

Boarding priority
1 2 **3** 4

Seat
A22

Window



Departing 9:40 AM

In Frankfurt
take Sky Train to Terminal 1

What scanning looks like:

- Search keywords
- Less reading, more searching
- Looking for specific words, numbers, names, etc.

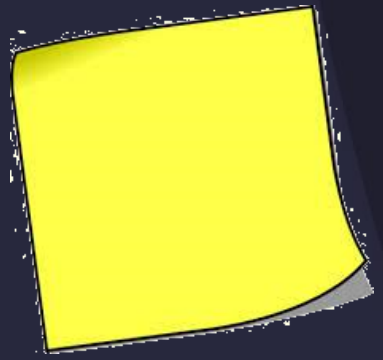
Think-Pair-Share

Topic: Library

What I think about it	What my partner thinks about it	What we decide to share

What reading strategies or activities do you use to help students develop the skill of retrieving? Share your experiences.

1. Share your idea.
2. Write it down on a post-it. (At least 1 idea from each person)
3. Collect all post-its on the poster.



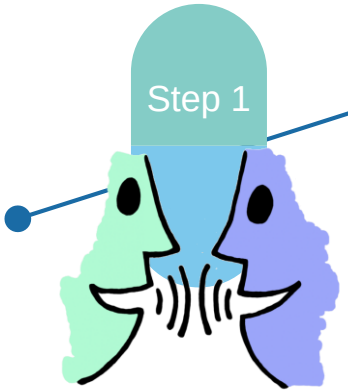


Procedure

10 mins

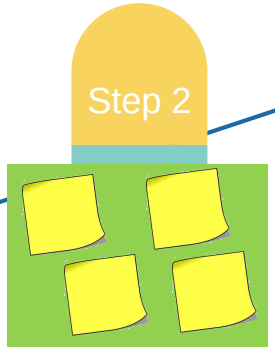
Share and write (in groups)

Step 1



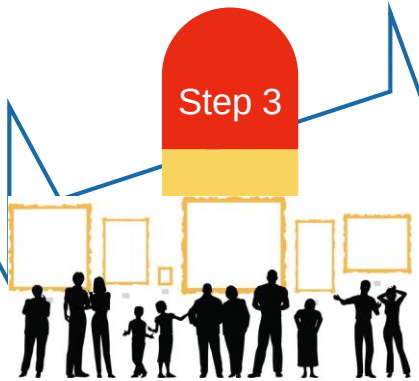
Post

Step 2



Gallery walk

Step 3



Present

Step 4



【心測中心新聞稿】111年國中教育會考各科等級表現描述與參考試題本公告

一、英語科閱讀參考試題本

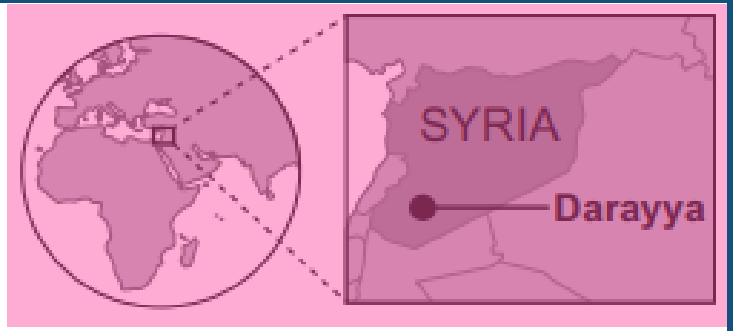
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Q1. What is “Darayya?”

Darayya’s Library

John Edwards, July 21 2016



In Darayya, a city in Syria, there’s a library, and it has 15,000 books on almost every subject you can think of. However, it is different from any libraries you know:

Q2. There's a library in Darayya. Is this library built on the ground?

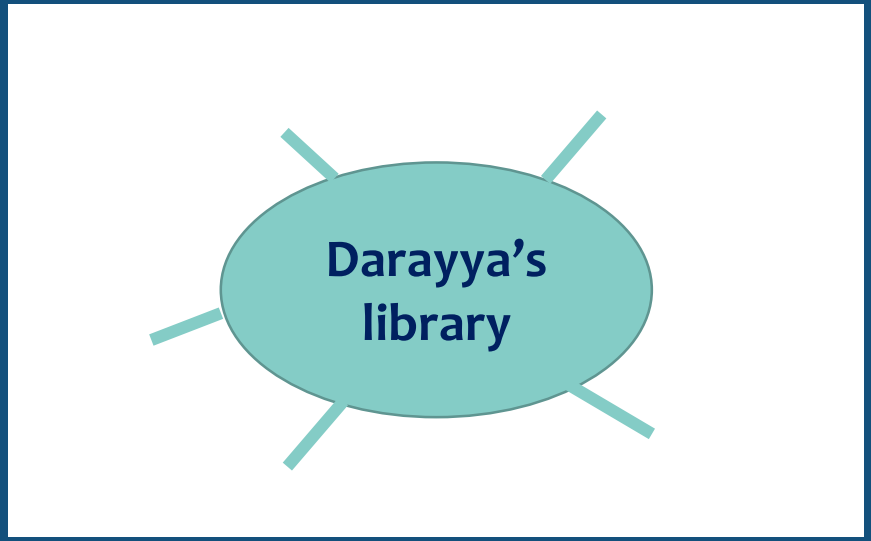
In Darayya, a city in Syria, there's a library, and it has 15,000 books on almost every subject you can think of. However, it is different from any libraries you know: It is a secret underground library, and only people in Darayya know where it is.

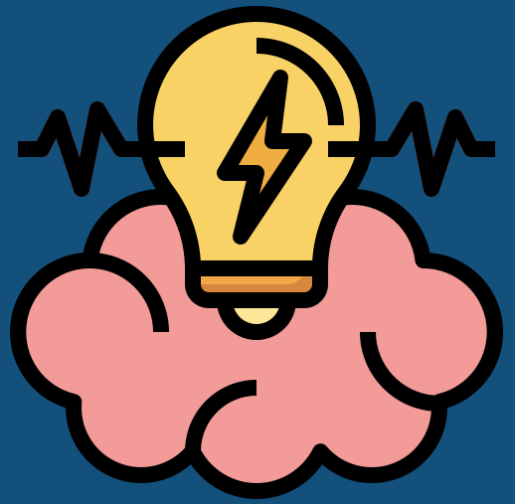
Q2. Do many people know about this library? Why or why not?

Q3. A library is secret. It's underground. Only people in a certain place know about it. Which word does the writer use to describe this library?

In Darayya, a city in Syria, there's a library, and it has 15,000 books on almost every subject you can think of. However, it is different from any libraries you know: It is a secret underground library, and only people in Darayya know where it is.

Q4. What do you think about this Darayya's library? Use an adjective to describe it.





In Darayya, a city in Syria, there's a library, and it has 15,000 books on almost every subject you can think of. However, it is different from any libraries you know: It is a secret underground library, and only people in Darayya know where it is.

So, we learn about some special things about Darayya's library.

Q5. What happened to the city, Darayya?

Over the years, war has shaken Darayya badly. Every day, houses are bombed and people are killed. Stores are closed one after another, and so are schools. To

Q6. What problems does the war cause?

P1

P2

ver the years, war has shaken Darayya badly. Every day, houses are bombed and people are killed. Stores are closed one after another, and so are schools. To

P3

P4

Q7. When schools are closed, kids have no school to go. After seeing this, what did Anas Ahmad and his friends decide to do?



To help the kids in Darayya with their learning, Anas Ahmad, a 19-year-old student, and his friends decided to build a library. They built the library under the ground to keep it safe from bombing. But it is dangerous to collect books for the library. Often, Ahmad and his friends look for books in houses that were bombed. They need to be careful because they may be killed in another bombing.

Q8. How did they start to build a library?

Where?

How to get books?



To help the kids in Darayya with their learning, Anas Ahmad, a 1 udent, and his friends decided to build a library. They built the library under the ground to keep it safe from bombing. s to collect books for the library. Often, Ahmad and his friends look for books in houses that were bombed. They need to be careful because they may be killed in another bombing.

where

Books from:

Q9. Do the library users like this Darayya's library? How do you know this?



You may ask, "In a place like Darayya, would people be interested in books?" "Just like the body needs food, the mind needs books," says one library user. In the library, people enjoy their time of reading and forget about the terrible world above, so their life doesn't seem so hard. Through reading, they are able to dream of a better life after war.

Q10. Why is reading important to people? There is an analogy here. Please underline it.

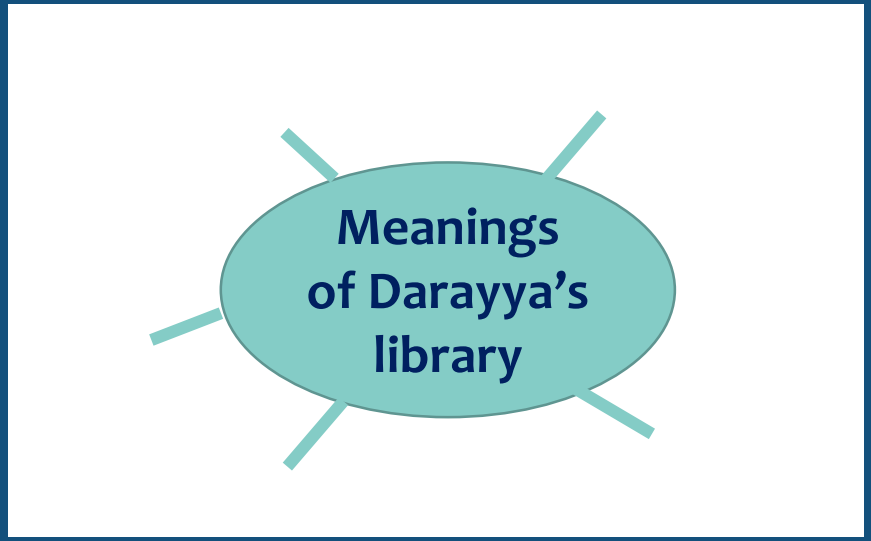
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Q11. Why do people in Darayya need the library even during the war?



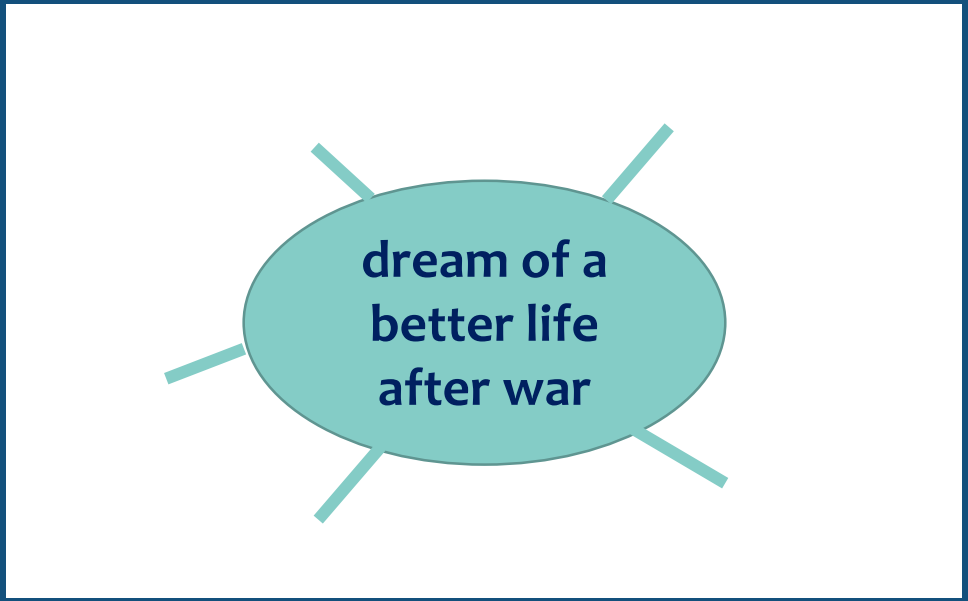
You may ask, "In a place like Darayya, would people be interested in books?" "Just like the body needs food, the mind needs books," says one library user. In the library, people enjoy their time of reading and forget about the terrible world above, so their life doesn't seem so hard. Through reading, they are able to dream of a better life after war.

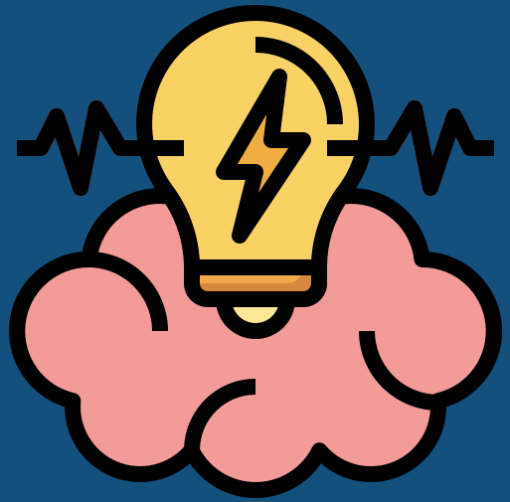
Q12. What does this library mean to the people in Darayya? Use an adjective to describe it.





Q13. When people “dream of a better life after war,” what does it mean?





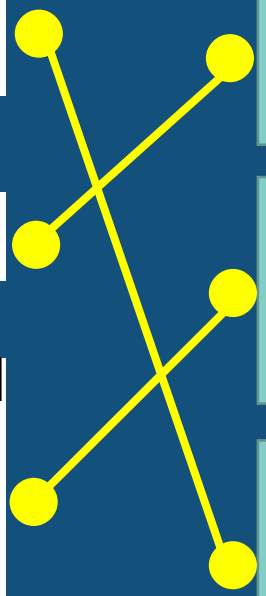
In Darayya, a city in Syria, there's a library, and it has 15,000 books on almost every subject you can think of. However, it is different from any libraries you know: It is a secret underground library, and only people in Darayya know where it is.

Over the years, war has shaken Darayya badly. Every day, houses are bombed and people are killed. Stores are closed one after another, and so are schools. To

[redacted]

To help the kids in Darayya with their learning, Anas Ahmad, a 19-year-old student, and his friends decided to build a library. They built the library under the ground to keep it safe from bombing. But it is dangerous to collect books for the library. Often, Ahmad and his friends look for books in houses that were bombed. They need to be careful because they may be killed in another bombing.

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The problems Darayya has.

How Darayya's library was started.

What makes Darayya's library special.

How Darayya's library helps people there.

Inferencing





Inferencing

An ability to create a thought or opinion that can be supported by the text.



Background knowledge + Life experiences + Text-based evidence



When students make inferences, what information do students use to answer Q1 to Q13? Please check.

- [x] Background knowledge
- [x] Text-based information

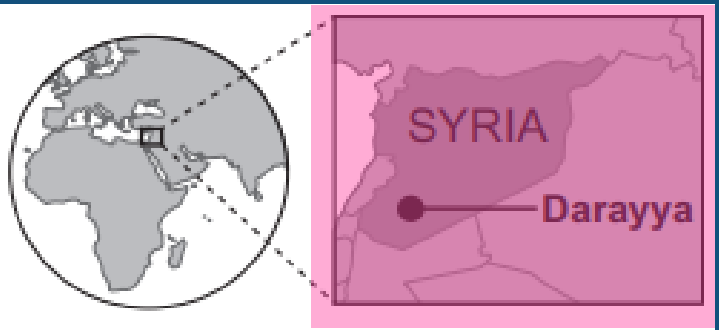
Q1. What is “Darayya?”

Background knowledge

Text-based information

Darayya’s Library

John Edwards, July 21 2016



In Darayya, a city in Syria, there’s a library, and it has 15,000 books on almost every subject you can think of. However, it is different from any libraries you know:

There's a library in Darayya.

Q2. Is this library built on the ground?

In Darayya, a city in Syria, there's a library, and it has 15,000 books on almost every subject you can think of. However, it is different from any libraries you know: It is a secret underground library, and only people in Darayya know where it is.

There's a library in Darayya.

Text-based information

Q2. Do many people know about this library? Why or why not?

Q3. A library is secret. It's underground. Only people in a certain place know about it. Which word does the writer use to describe this library?

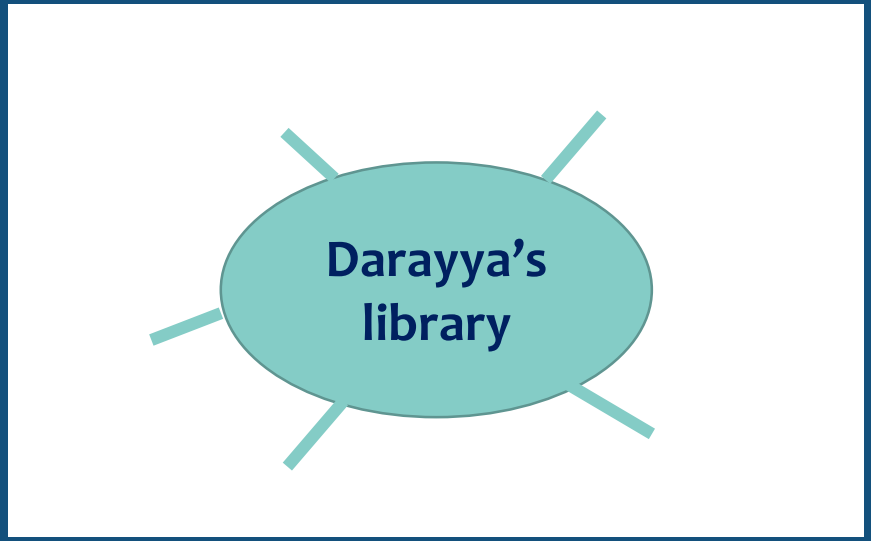
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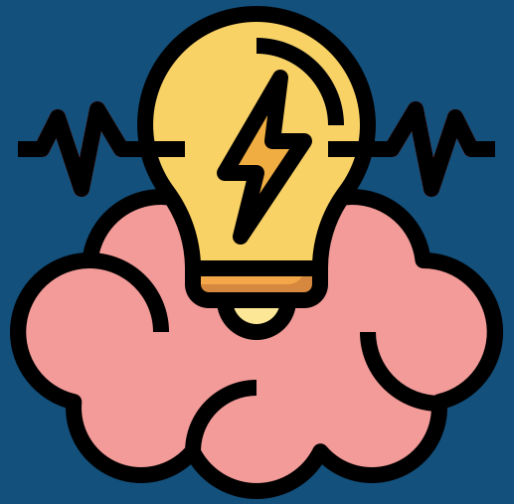


Text-based information

Q4. What do you think about this Darayya's library? Use an adjective to describe it.

Background knowledge





Q5. What happened to the city, Darayya?



Text-based information

Over the years, war has shaken Darayya badly. Every day, houses are bombed and people are killed. Stores are closed one after another, and so are schools. To

Q6. What problems does the war cause?

P1

P2

ver the years, war has shaken Darayya badly. Every day, houses are bombed and people are killed. Stores are closed one after another, and so are schools. To

P3

P4

Q7. When schools are closed, kids have no school to go. After seeing this, what did Anas Ahmad and his friends decide to do?

Text-based information



To help the kids in Darayya with their learning, Anas Ahmad, a 19-year-old student, and his friends decided to build a library. They built the library under the ground to keep it safe from bombing. But it is dangerous to collect books for the library. Often, Ahmad and his friends look for books in houses that were bombed. They need to be careful because they may be killed in another bombing.

Q8. How did they start to build a library?

Where?

How to get books?



Text-based information

To help the kids in Darayya with their learning, Anas Ahmad, a 1[redacted]udent, and his friends decided to build a library. They built the library under the ground to keep it safe from bombing. [redacted]s to collect books for the library. Often, Ahmad and his friends look for books in houses that were bombed. They need to be careful because they may be killed in another bombing.

where

Books from:

Q9. Do the library users like this Darayya's library? How do you know about this?



You may ask, "In a place like Darayya, would people be interested in books?" "Just like the body needs food, the mind needs books," says one library user. In the library, people enjoy their time of reading and forget about the terrible world above, so their life doesn't seem so hard. Through reading, they are able to dream of a better life after war.



Text-based information

Q10. Why is reading important to people? There is an analogy here. Please underline it.

You may ask, "In a place like Darayya, would people be interested in books?" "Just like the body needs food, the mind needs books," says one library user. In the library, people enjoy their time of reading and forget about the terrible world above, so their life doesn't seem so hard. Through reading, they are able to dream of a better life after war.



Text-based information

Q11. Why do people in Darayya need the library even during the war?

You may ask, "In a place like Darayya, would people be interested in books?" "Just like the body needs food, the mind needs books," says one library user. In the library, people enjoy their time of reading and forget about the terrible world above, so their life doesn't seem so hard. Through reading, they are able to dream of a better life after war.



Text-based information

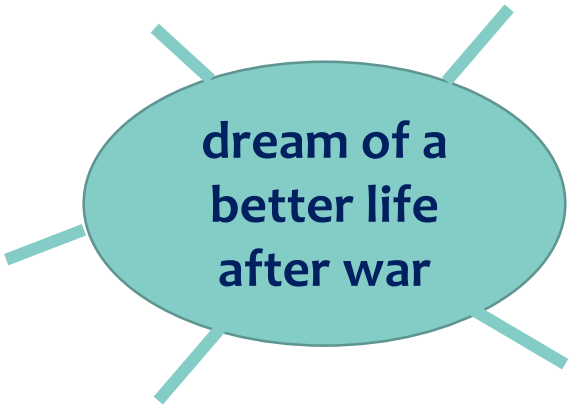
Q12. What does this library mean to the people in Darayya? Use an adjective to describe it.

Background knowledge

Meanings of Darayya's library



Q13. When people “dream of a better life after war,” what does it mean?





Background knowledge



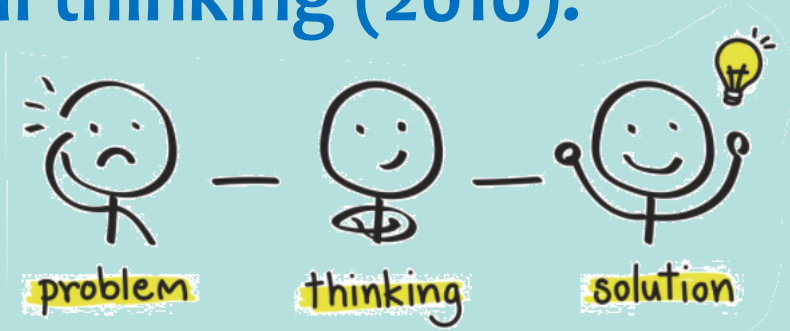
Inferencing





Inferencing

To develop ELs critical thinking skills. Marzano suggests that inferencing is a foundational skill that is a prerequisite for critical thinking (2010).



In-class and national standardized assessments



National curriculum standards

環境，落實學習機會上的公平正義。簡言之，我國的英語文課程與教學旨在養成學生的英語文核心素養，應該具有以下特質：

一、以學生為中心，重視適性學習的原則與學習者的情意因素。

二、重視語言溝通互動的功能性，凸顯其獲取新知的工具性角色。

三、發展學生自主學習與終身學習英語文的能力與習慣。

四、引導學生獨立思考、處理與運用訊息的能力。

五、透過語言學習探索不同國家的文化，進行跨文化反思，提升社會參與並培養國際觀。

六、培養學生邏輯思考能力，並激發其創造力。

Inferencing



Strategy: It Says – I Say – So

1. Identify the "It Says" : returning to the text to look for details; learning the value of re-reading

2. Add "I Say" : gathering textual-based evidence

3. End with "And So" : encouraging students to make a claim or an opinion that can be supported by the text

money for sick kids. In the storybook, Woollie was taken to see Ms. Stella Clark, the [1] then. They even had tea [2] ddy said [1] Ms. Clark, but he wasn't [2] ad tea. Daddy said Woollie was put down because he was too sick and there was no way to help him. I cried. I hope Woollie will be happy up there in the sky.

1. "It Says" :

2. "I Say":

3. "And So" : I learn that Woolie died.

Making Inferences

Clues from the Text + My Schema

= An inference

Our inferences help us understand text.



what you already know + **what the writer tells you**

When you need to see a doctor, surely you will want to see a good one. But there is one important thing you may never have thought about: Has your doctor rested enough?

Doctors in our country often have to work 34 hours or longer without sleep. Most of them work 104 hours a week, and some even 150. (There are only 168 hours a week!) One report said that a doctor who works such long hours cannot think more clearly than a drunk driver. Another found that doctors who sleep 5.8 fewer hours than the week before might make 22% more serious mistakes. Surely no one wants to get in a car that is driven by a drunk driver. So, how safe would you feel when you are under the care of a tired doctor?

Sadly this problem has been around for a long time. There are no laws about it yet and hospital bosses don't look like they care either. And that is why we doctors are asking you to join us on the street this Sunday. Fight together with us on the street so we can fight better for your life in the hospital.

Time: 1 p.m. May 2nd *Place: City Hospital Square*

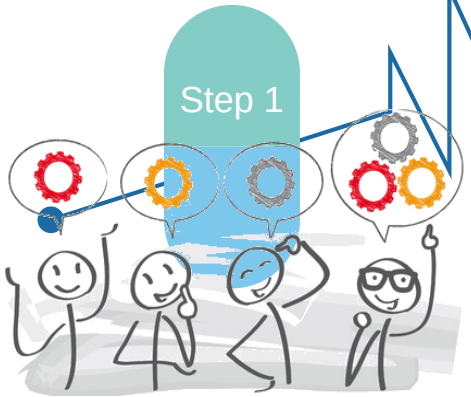
drunk 酒醉的 law 法律

What reading strategies or activities will you design to help students learn how to make inferences? Share your steps.

Procedure

20 mins

Brainstorm (in groups)



Make a poster



Share









請運用這三張圖片來為今天的研習做一個總結


good things
take time
FLOR·MOCASIN

