

國中教育會考 試題分析與教學策略

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Before We Start

● Listening

● Reading



會考知多少???



命題依據：課綱能力指標+1200字

	題型	測驗內容(評量目標)	題數
閱讀題本 (40-45題) (四選一)	單題	語言基礎成分 (字彙/語意+語法)	12-20
	題組	篇章理解 (克漏字+整段式)	25-35
聽力題本 (20-30題) (三選一)	單題	辨識句意(單句+圖表)	3-10
		基本問答(簡易對話)	7-10
		言談理解(短文及對話) 評量細節、猜字、推論、主旨等)	10-15

名稱	BCT Basic Competence Test	CAP Comprehensive Assessment Program
命題 依據	課綱能力指標	課綱能力指標
辦理 時間	90年~100年 (2次) 101年~102年 (1次)	103年起 (1次)
題型	閱讀	閱讀(60mins)+聽力(25mins)
試題 難度	中間偏易	難易適中
計分方式	常模參照	標準參照
結果呈現	量尺	三等級

閱讀等級描述

等級	描述
精熟	能 整合應用 字詞、語法結構及語用慣例等多項語言知識；能理解 主題較為抽象 、訊息或情境多元複雜、語句結構長且複雜的文本，指出各類文本的主旨、結論與作者立場等重要訊息，並從文本結構、解釋或例子等做 進一步的推論或評論 。
基礎	能 理解 字詞基本語意及語法概念；能理解 主題具體 或貼近日常生活、訊息或情境略為複雜、語句結構略長的文本，指出文本主旨、結論與作者立場等重要訊息，並從文本的解釋或例子 做出推論 。
待加強	僅能理解 主題貼近日常生活、訊息或情境單純且明顯、語句結構簡單的文本或語句，僅能指出文本明白陳述的主旨、結論與作者立場等重要訊息，僅能藉文本明顯的線索做出簡易的推論。

聽力等級描述

聽力	精熟	基礎
主題	熟悉	日常生活
文本	段落較長	文本較短
訊息	複雜	單純
推論	由文本的解釋、例子或結構做進一步推論或評論	由文本的解釋或例子做推論

106年國中教育會考英語科能力等級 加標示人數百分比統計表

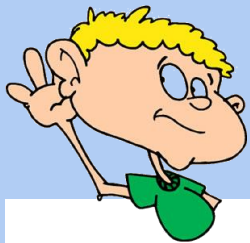
精熟 22.72%	A++	7.36%
	A+	4.40%
	A	10.96%
基礎 46.66%	B++	11.78%
	B+	11.76%
	B	23.12%
待加強 30.62%	C	30.62%

106年國中教育會考英語科閱讀與聽力 答對題數對應等級統計表

閱讀		聽力	
等級	題數	等級	題數
精熟	36-41	基礎以上	13-21
基礎	14-35		
待加強	0-13	待加強	0-12

106年國中教育會考英語科閱讀與聽力 能力等級人數百分比統計表

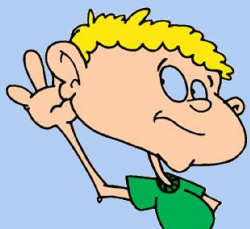
閱讀		聽力	
等級	百分比	等級	百分比
精熟	25.18%	基礎以上	69.86%
基礎	47.31%		
待加強	27.51%	待加強	30.14%



Why Listening?

- 100年九月公布的亞洲國家托福平均成績，台灣在亞洲三十國排名倒數第十，已連續五年落後於南韓、中國大陸
- 國內英語教育學者建議將英語聽力納入升學考試，有助於提升學生的英語能力
- 亞洲鄰近國家，如日本、韓國、香港等，加考英語聽力已實施多年，國內大學入學考試中心亦於民國100年試辦高中英語聽力測驗，可見英語聽測驗已成必要趨勢
- 大多數國中英語教師已將聽力納為平日教學評量及段考測驗的一環





聽力題型- 辨識句意

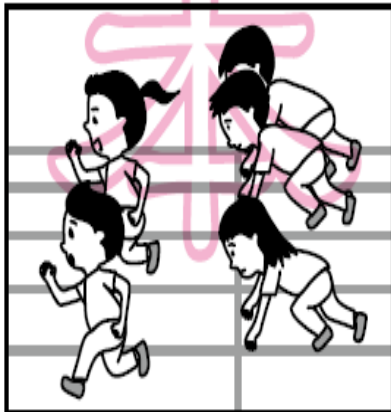
In the race, two of the five runners got to the finish line at the same time (105-2)

第 2 題

(A)

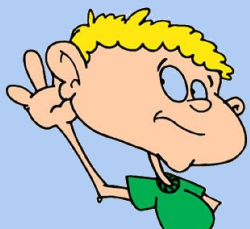


(B)



(C)





聽力題型- 辨識句意

One of the students is mopping the floor, and the others are talking. (106-1)

(A)

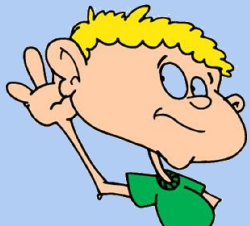


(B)



(C)



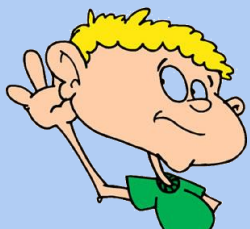


聽力題型- 基本問答

Who is the boy talking to your sister?
(106-10)

- (A) He's taller than your sister, right?
- (B) Have you seen him these days?
- (C) You mean the one with long hair.



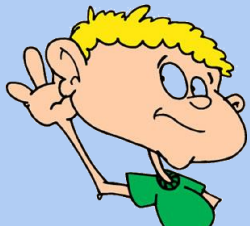


聽力題型- 基本問答

Which do you like, pork or fish? (106-5)

- (A) I like to go fishing.
- (B) I like the park.
- (C) I like fish.





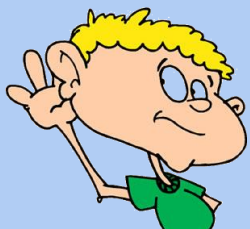
聽力題型- 言談理解



Where are the man and the woman
(106-13)

- (A) At a bookstore.
- (B) At a clothes shop.
- (C) At a theater.





聽力題型- 言談理解

Where are the man and the woman (106-13)

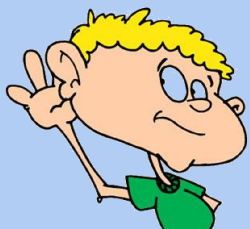
W: Hey! Let's have a look inside.

M: Leo's Pieces? Oh, isn't this Lily Webber's **shop**? My favorite **movie** star. She's also a great **writer**. I've read two of her **books**.

W: Yap! That's her. I'm also a big fan of hers. Oh! Look at the **skirts and shirts**.

M: Do you want to **try them on**?





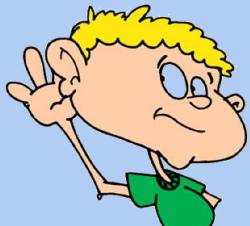
聽力題型- 言談理解



What does the woman think of the man's idea about what she should do? (106-20)

- (A) It's helpful.
- (B) It's simple.
- (C) It's stupid.





聽力題型- 言談理解

What does the woman think of the man's idea about what she should do? (106-20)

W: Oh, no. Ann is going to kill me. I broke her favorite teacup.

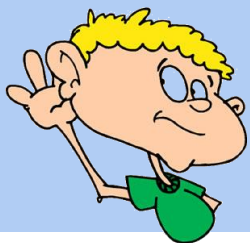
M: Do you mean the one she bought from England and she loved very much?

W: Yes. Oh...what am I going to do?

M: **Just tell her.**

W: **Mm...interesting.** So **who never told her** that he ate the super expensive steak she bought?





106聽力整體解析

- 第一大題「辨識句意」圖片差異性不大，且結合以往經常出現在閱讀單題「數量詞」的概念，one... the others... lots of; few，難度比去年稍高。
- 第二大題「基本問答」內容生活化，選項親和力高，學生答題不費力。
- 第三大題「言談理解」整體情境推論題較去年多，包含猜測職業(第12題)、猜測談話地點(第13、19題)、賴床情境(第15題)，其中第20題須由說話者語調及反諷語氣內容，推論出正答，屬於較有挑戰性的題目。





聽力試題命題原則

1. 選項最好以錄音呈現，增加聽辨測驗效果，但目前仍多以文字或圖形呈現 (圖像題降低焦慮)
2. 若為書面文字，文句不宜過長或過於複雜 (非考閱讀能力)
3. 不宜加入與題目無關之文法點
4. 以文選圖之選項皆須與試題內容相關
5. 題目編排，由簡至難，不涉及複雜計算
6. 測驗開始前 * 提供「例題」供學生了解測驗進行與答題方式
7. 題目念二次，標準語音(KK)，語速正常偏慢

*****七年級第一次段考，聽力題比例可增加，加強信心*****





聽力試題答題技巧

辨識句意: 看清楚圖(細節), 聽辨人.事.時.地.物

基本問答: 先閱讀選項, 仔細聽題目, 掌握關鍵句

(段考題類型 wh/ be/ 在會考不是答題關鍵)

言談理解: 先閱讀選項

M(男聲) W(女聲)

人.事.時.地.物 重點摘記

確定答題重點

刪去法

*** 全神貫注 ; 不可放空 。 答案註記 ; 不確定(猜)

逝者已矣 ; 切忌戀棧 。



How to Improve Listening Skills?

Which Is More Difficult to You?



聽力學習策略

教材選擇 (i plus 1)

聽寫 (dictation)

跟讀 (shadowing)

泛聽 (exposure)

大量閱讀 (variety)



L I S T E N

I remind myself every morning:
Nothing I say this day will teach me
anything. So if I'm going to learn, I
must do it by listening.

-- Larry King

Listening for comprehension

Learner driven

bottom-up top down (combined)



Listening for acquisition

exposure +comprehensive input

(comprehension + noticing+ restructuring)

* [How to Understand Movies Without Subtitles?](#)

Pronunciation Correction!



National Taiwan University
OpenCourseWare
臺大開放式課程



選擇課程類別 Course Type ▼

選擇課程名稱 Course Title ▼

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» 課程簡介
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Assigned Reading

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英語語音學 (含發音練習) 一

外文系 Karen Steffen Chung 史嘉琳

This course is designed to train future English teachers and translators in the phonetics and correc...

本課程共 33 講，包含：

V 影片檔 33 個 **L** 教材檔 10 個 **R** 參考資料 1 個



Karen
Chung
史嘉琳

Intro to
Phonetics

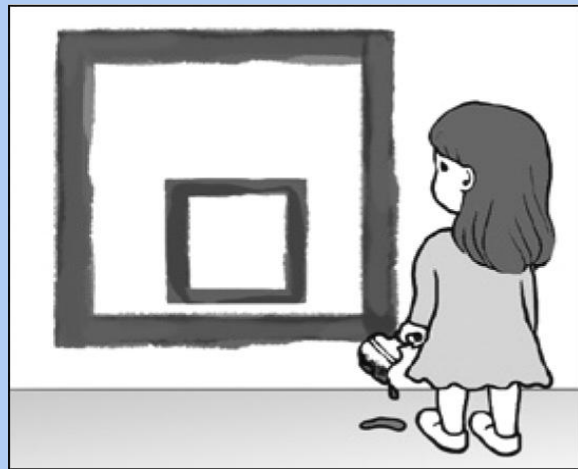
 點閱 279,292
次 (11,440 次/本
月)

閱讀_單題 (第1題) 以圖選文 (例 1)

1. Look at the picture.

The girl drew two _____ on the wall.

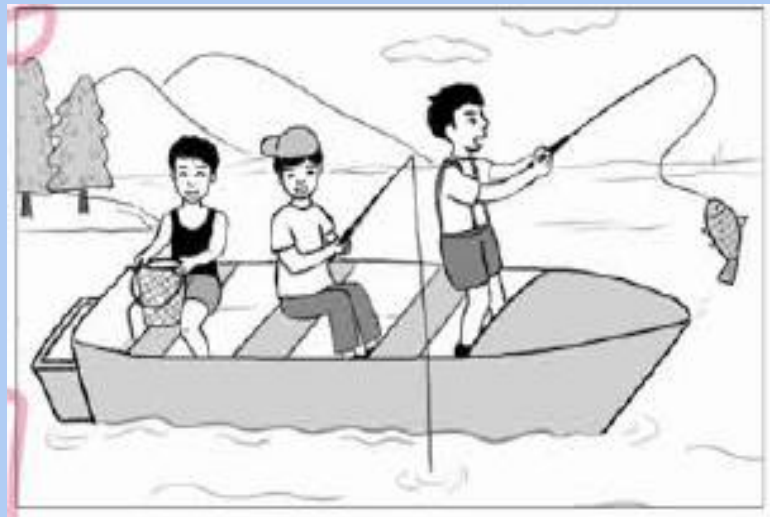
- (A) circles
- (B) lines
- (C) points
- (D) squares



閱讀_單題 (第1題) 以圖選文 (例 2)

1. Look at the picture. The boy in long pants is the **only** one who is _____.

- (A) fishing
- (B) holding a basket
- (C) sitting
- (D) wearing a cap



閱讀_單題(12題)(字彙/語意+語法)

9. On Children's Day, Ms. Lee, a famous storybook writer, _____ to Molly's bookstore to talk about her new book. My two little kids just can't wait to see her.

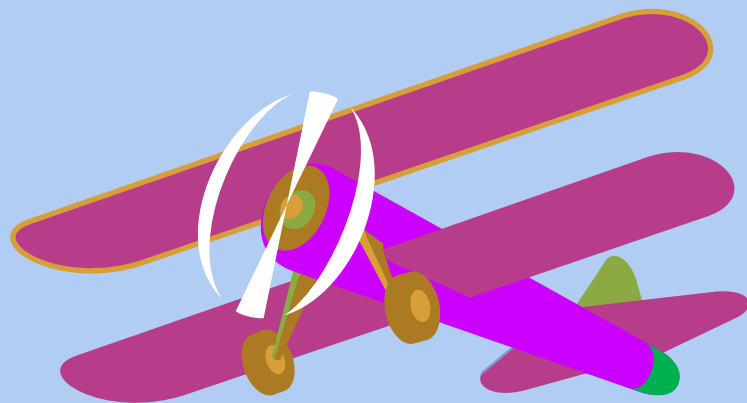
- (A) came
- (B) was coming
- (C) has come
- (D) is going to come

閱讀_單題(12題)(字彙/語意+語法)

12. Actor David Piper became tired of talking about the movie _____ after he was interviewed about it many times.

- (A) he is famous
- (B) that he is famous
- (C) that is famous for
- (D) he is famous for

106年會考分析 學生迷思概念暨 有效教學策略



中央輔導團英語組



資料分析

通過率低於50%題數統計

103

單題4題
題組14小題

104

聽力2題
單題1題
題組8小題

105

單題2題
題組12小題

106

聽力1題
單題5題
題組8小題



試題特性



選文主題多元，除了知識性及社會議題的選文外，今年生活化的題目增多了，但應用性更強，呼應素養評量的趨勢，以解決生活情境的問題來評量學生的閱讀能力，促使學生更關心生活週遭的人事物，也必須要有邏輯分析的能力才能解決問題。



學生學習困難



面對主題不熟悉、較長或較抽象的文本、以及複雜圖表比較容易產生焦慮。

表現最不理想的題目（能力）類型為「根據上下文辨認符合文意的字句。」顯示學生篇章結構須加強，才能判斷出適當的語意。





聽力21 – 詢問如何搭公車

生活情境 俯拾皆是

M: Excuse me. I'd like to go to the National Museum. Which bus should I take?

W: You can take Bus 260. It stops right in front of the museum. But I'm afraid it won't come for another thirty minutes.

M: Is there any other bus?

W: Yes, you can take Bus 108 at the City Park. It's about a fifteen-minute walk from here. The bus to the National Museum comes every ten minutes.

M: Well, then I think I'll just wait here. Thank you.

Question: How will the man go to the museum?

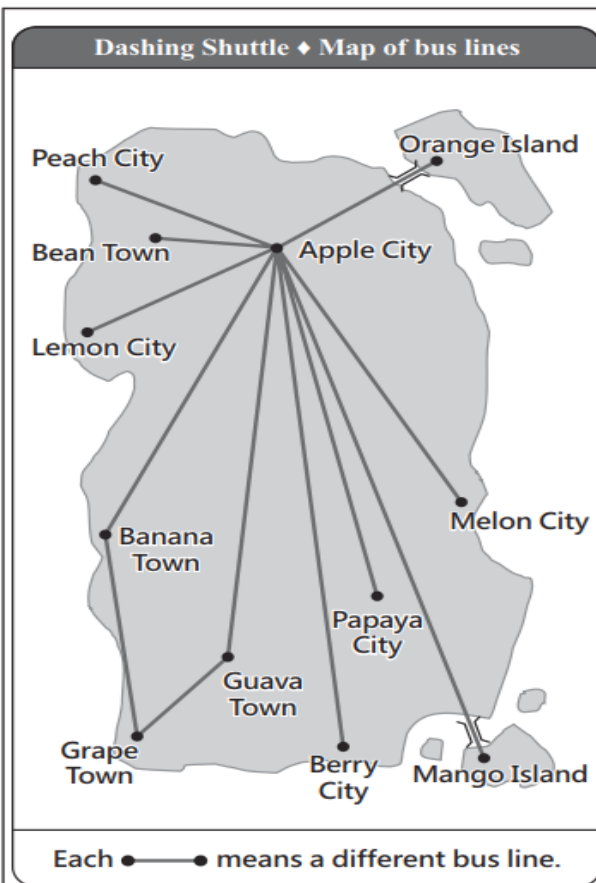




閱讀29-30 - 公車路線圖

生活情境 俯拾皆是

Below is the news about Dashing Shuttle's bus line changes.



Dashing Shuttle

1. Great news for people who travel between **Apple City** and **Peach City**! From July 1, we have three more buses to **Peach City** every day.
2. A trip from **Apple City** to **Lemon City** or **Berry City** will take less time. From July 1, you can go from **Apple City** to each of the two cities without changing buses.
3. Dashing Shuttle is the first in the country to open a bus line between **Apple City** and **Orange Island**. From July 1, our bus will take you to **Orange Island** every day!
4. Our bus line between **Apple City** and **Grape Town** will stop running on June 30. From July 1, changing buses at **Guava Town** or **Banana Town** will be the best way to travel.
5. From July 1, our bus runs from **Apple City** to **Mango Island** three times a day. You don't need to change buses at **Melon City** anymore.



閱讀19-21 - 露營驚魂

生活情境 俯拾皆是

I had a horrendous experience last Saturday.

That day, my family went camping near a big lake. While my parents were preparing dinner, my brother and I were playing by the lake. A dirty man appeared from somewhere, and his face was half covered by his hair. He walked to us and asked for some water.



When I gave him water, the bag he carried dropped, and things inside fell out on the grass. I saw a rope, a knife, and a baseball bat. The strangest thing was that there were also a woman's shoe and a ring, and I'm sure they were not his. The man quickly put all his things back in the bag and looked at us angrily. At that moment, the picture of a man the police was looking for came to my mind. He was the crazy killer! I was so afraid that I could not move at all.

Luckily, before he could get any closer, my mom shouted from far away, and the man hurried off into the dark.



while 當……之時



閱讀19-21 - 寵物託管

生活情境 俯拾皆是

Ruth: I've got two tickets for a football game. The Lions vs. the Sharks, front-row seats, next Saturday. Interested? You can take Jessica to the game.

Nate: How did you get the tickets?! They were all sold out months ago!

Ruth: And a table for two at Leeds.

Nate: Leeds?! But I called them yesterday and they said they were all booked for the year!

Ruth: Now it's yours. You and Jessica can have a lovely dinner there after the game.

Nate: Wait a second. This is just not like you. What's the catch?

Ruth: Well, you know this Friday I'm leaving for my vacation in London, and

Nate: And what?

Ruth: And I was thinking if Charlie could stay with you next week.

Nate: The whole week?!

Ruth: Please! I can't just leave him in my apartment.

Nate: You know I hate that stupid dog! And he hates me too.

Ruth: Please! You're my last hope.

Nate: I need to think about it.

Ruth: OK, but not too long.



book 訂位



閱讀16-18
--漂書活動

主題深具 教育意義



The book festival is coming!

Do you have some books you don't want?
Your old love may be someone's new favorite.

Bring one book to the Town Library & get another one home for free!

✧ When & How:

March 2 - March 14 *Bring one book for one book festival card.*

March 16 - March 31 *Bring one card for one book you like to read.*

✧ What books:

*All kinds of books **EXCEPT** school books, comic books, and dictionaries.*

Notice:

- ① *Your book must be in good shape, without any page missing.*
- ② *Your book must be clean, and nothing is written on it.*



Want to know more? Please call 1234-5678. (We are closed on Mondays.)

-Town Library-



閱讀27-28 --剩食惜食

主題深具 教育意義



Have you ever seen a pumpkin that looks like a nose or an apple that looks like a funny face? They may not look great, but they taste just as good as the pretty ones. These strange-looking fruit and vegetables are called “seconds.” About 20-40% of what farmers grow is not so beautiful. Sadly, these “seconds” seldom arrive at your table, but often go straight into the trash can. Why? It’s because supermarkets don’t want to buy them from farmers—they believe their shoppers only love beautiful things. Because of these “seconds,” some farmers lose a lot of money.

Wonky Markt wishes to change this. We’re helping sell these “seconds.” Farmers can save them from the trash can, and you can get them at a lower price.



1. NT\$250 a box.
2. You can choose as many as six kinds of fruit and vegetables a box.
3. Service charge: NT\$50 a box.
4. No service charge if order is over NT\$1,000.

Send us photos of your delicious dishes that are made with our “seconds” to oneandonly@wonkymarkt.com, and you may win our cookbook.



service charge 手續費



閱讀25-26 --醫生過勞

引導學生 深度思考

When you need to see a doctor, surely you will want to see a good one. But there is one important thing you may never have thought about: Has your doctor rested enough?

Doctors in our country often have to work 34 hours or longer without sleep. Most of them work 104 hours a week, and some even 150. (There are only 168 hours a week!) One report said that a doctor who works such long hours cannot think more clearly than a drunk driver. Another found that doctors who sleep 5.8 fewer hours than the week before might make 22% more serious mistakes. Surely no one wants to get in a car that is driven by a drunk driver. So, how safe would you feel when you are under the care of a tired doctor?

Sadly this problem has been around for a long time. There are no laws about it yet and hospital bosses don't look like they care either. And that is why we doctors are asking you to join us on the street this Sunday. Fight together with us on the street so we can fight better for your life in the hospital.

 Time: 1 p.m. May 2nd  Place: City Hospital Square



drunk 酒醉的 law 法律

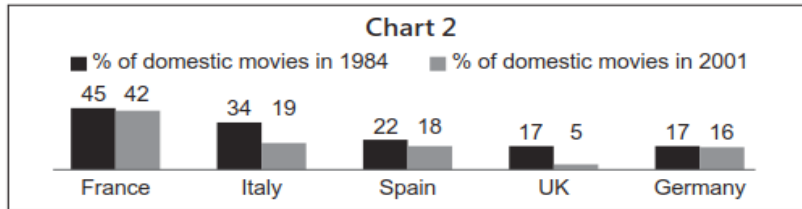
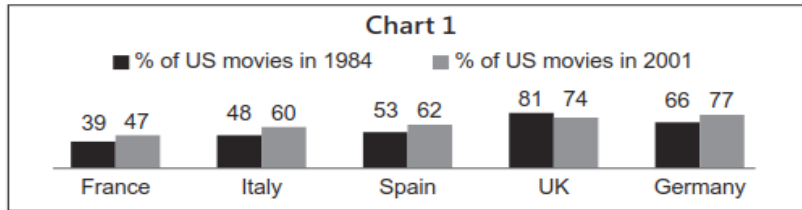
閱讀31-33

--全球電影比較

圖文轉化 比較詮釋

Thanks to globalization, we get to see movies from around the world. If anyone should feel most excited about globalization, it is US movie makers. A study in 2001 shows that, for every 100 people who go to the theater, 85 see US movies. This may be good news for US movie makers, but not for those in other countries.

Chart 1 shows the percentages (%) of US movies in five countries in 1984 and in 2001; Chart 2 shows the percentages (%) of domestic movies in the five countries in 1984 and in 2001. In Chart 1, we can see that US movies have been popular in foreign markets. In Chart 2, we can see that domestic movies in the five countries are not doing well in their domestic market. The falling market for domestic movies may be a serious problem, but there is something more important. When people welcome US movies with open arms, they in fact also say yes to the American way of thinking. Some people in these countries worry that what is lost may not just be their domestic market for domestic movies, but also their own way of thinking that has been passed down from parents to children.





分析示例





L21



He'll walk there.

He'll take Bus 108.

*

He'll take Bus 260.




What scenario was in your mind before listening?

詢問到某地的交通方式

What notes did you jot down?

→ bus 260,  M, 30m

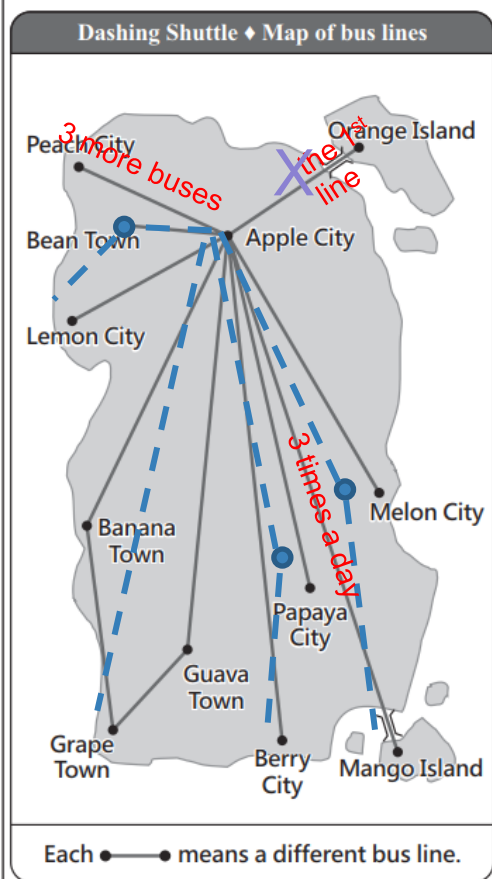
→ bus 108, 15 mins  CP, 10m

→ just wait here

What do you do
while listening?



Below is the news about Dashing Shuttle's bus line changes.



Dashing Shuttle

- Great news for people who travel between **Apple City** and **Peach City**! From July 1, we have three more buses to **Peach City** every day.
- A trip from **Apple City** to **Lemon City** or **Berry City** will take less time. From July 1, you can go from **Apple City** to each of the two cities without changing buses.
- Dashing Shuttle is the first in the country to open a bus line between **Apple City** and **Orange Island**. From July 1, our bus will take you to **Orange Island** every day!
- Our bus line between **Apple City** and **Grape Town** will stop running on June 30. From July 1, changing buses at **Guava Town** or **Banana Town** will be the best way to travel.
- From July 1, our bus runs from **Apple City** to **Mango Island** three times a day. You don't need to change buses at **Melon City** anymore.

邊看邊畫，同時處理2題

29. What can we learn from the reading?

- * (A) No buses go from Apple City to Orange Island before the bus line changes.
- (B) Before July 1, those who want to visit Mango Island have to take a bus at Berry City.
- (C) Traveling from Apple City to Grape Town will take less time after the bus line changes.
- (D) Before July 1, Dashing Shuttle does not have buses from Apple City to Peach City.

評量細節

及


圖文轉化

(29文轉圖)

(30圖轉文)



30. Which is most likely Dashing Shuttle's map of bus lines before July 1?

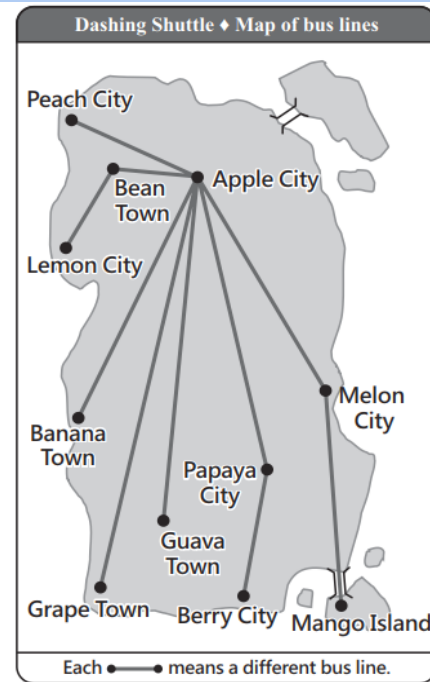
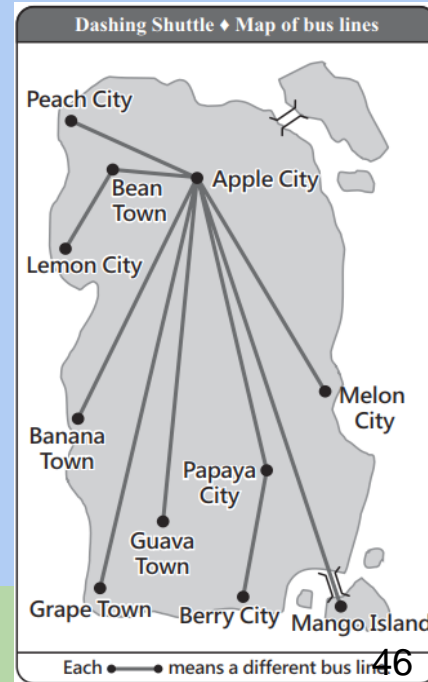
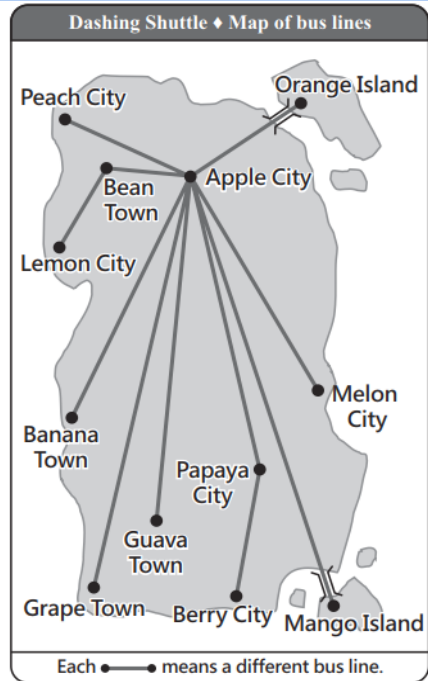
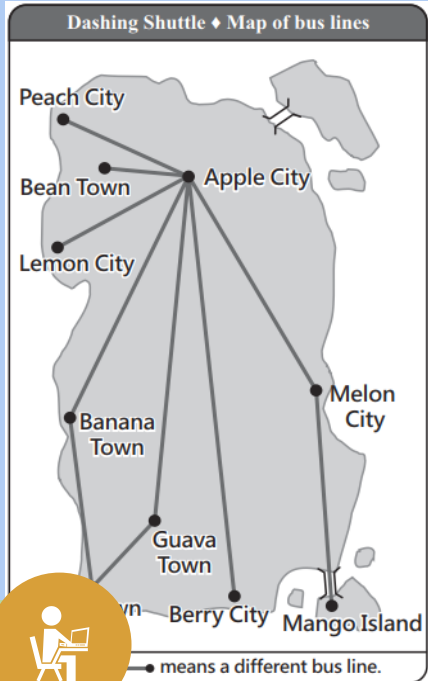
 likely 可能

(A)

(B)

(C)

* (D)





教學建議





- 貼近生活情境
- 多元主題及體裁
- 學生感興趣的文本



閱讀素材

系統化介紹閱讀策略

- 略讀(skimming) - 掃讀(scanning)
- 找主題句(finding topic sentences)
- 提問(questioning) - 掌握主旨
- 依據文意作延伸推論
- 推論文中隱含訊息等

課堂反覆運用，讓運用閱讀策略成為閱讀習慣的一部分。



閱讀策略



落實課文朗讀，讓學生透過口語的朗誦，強化字母、語音及字義間的連結，進而提升閱讀流暢度與閱讀理解，並能連結文字與聲音，進而提升聽力理解。



閱讀流暢



- 閱讀教學時，重視提問訓練
- 初期可由老師提問，引導學生討論代替老師單向講述，漸漸讓學生養成主動提問的習慣
- 當學生能提出批判性或邏輯性的問題，應予以積極鼓勵



提問訓練



逐漸增加閱讀文本的長度，初期可介紹學生感興趣的主題（如：運動員的生平、知名人物的喜好）或小說，讓學生不畏懼閱讀長篇文章。



文本長度



研習規劃





• 辦理教師專業增能工作坊

提供會考命題面向，發展具體合宜的教學策略，透過教師課程共備，協助解決教學問題。

• 辦理閱讀理解策略研習

推廣閱讀理解教學策略實踐運用於英語教學，協助教師閱讀文本的選讀，帶領教師理解多元主題的重要性，進而培養學生做摘要、比較、分析、歸納、統整的能力。



教學方面



• 發展多元評量

培養教師發展聽說讀寫並重的溝通能力評量

命題時適度使用日常生活中所見的標誌、圖文廣告，並操作圖表轉譯、數據分析等

加強跨單元命題能力，發展試題類型多元性

• 提升校內段考試題命題層次

降低記憶背誦試題比例，重視語意溝通性，並提升閱讀策略應用相關試題



評量方面

How to master English?

1. 分散學習:

上課專心及每天花 30 分鐘預習和複習，持之以恆

2. 聽說讀寫:

收看英語發音的影集

活用文法與單字

眼觀八方(英語標示)

每天朗讀英語10分鐘

聽英語廣播雜誌

唱西洋歌曲

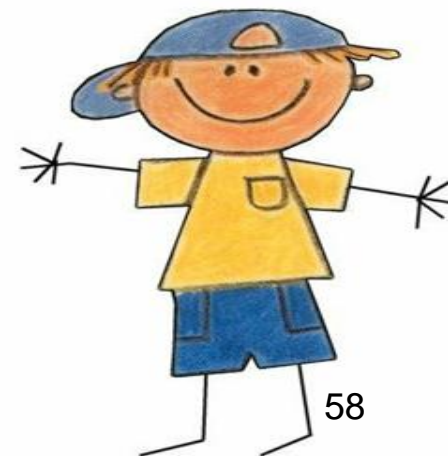


Spoon-feeding the students



<https://learningenglish.voanews.com/a/3725679.html>

- English @ the movies




7/8/2018

新莊國中 曾麗娜

58

Ice Breaker

can	was	can't
will		favorite
have	am	have been to

Magic English 魔法英語



Magic English 魔法英語 Timeline Recent Admin Panel



Magic English 魔法英語
4,000 likes · 433 talking about this

Update Page Info Follow

Community
親愛的! 我把英文變簡單了!
享受學習英語的樂趣, 千萬別錯過教育電台的Magic English!
週三週四聽教學, 週五現場call-in 練習說英文(02) 2388-8985 10:00-10:30 p.m.

About

11,640
Photos Likes

新莊國中 曾麗娜

What's there on our fan page?

Breaking news

Quotes

Useful daily expressions

Idiomatic expressions

Bilingual comics

Blend words





It's Your Turn!

請依據 分配題數

文本分析

***命題重點:**

主旨/細節/

推論/上下文

***答題策略**

***教學策略**

1	16 -18	6	29 - 31
2	19 -21	7	32 - 34
3	22- 24	8	35 - 37
4	25 -26	9	38 - 41
5	27- 28		

實作Format

1	組員: 學校 + 姓名
2	分析題數:
3	命題重點:
4	答題策略:
5	教學策略:



推薦網站

1. Starfall <http://www.starfall.com/>

可加強學生字母及Phonics能力，也有簡單故事可供聽讀及閱讀。

2. Kizclub <http://www.kizclub.com/reading1.htm>

每個故事都有一主題或句型，讀者自行翻頁，系統讀出時能逐字讓學生辨認對應。



推薦網站

3. *Randall's ESL Cyber Listening Lab*

- [*Growing a garden and learning English*](#)
- [*Answering machine*](#)
- [*A day at school*](#)
- [*Eye glasses for you*](#)
- [*A fun day*](#)



推薦網站

4. Manythings

<http://www.manythings.org/ac/>

訓練單音及單字的聽辨能力。

5. LearnEnglishKids

<http://learnenglishkids.britishcouncil.org/>

針對不同程度有不同的遊戲及故事設計。無論低成就及高成就學生都有適合的單元可供學習。



推薦網站

6. 學習資源網

<http://siro.moe.edu.tw/fip/index.php>

分冊線上補充教材、英語電力公司（在第六冊之下）、學生自行組題線上練習，對題目有問題可於討論區發問。（請學生申請帳號才能自行組題）

聽力會考題庫已完成建置。



申請帳號



推薦網站

6. 1200英文單字

http://www.tyc.edu.tw/files/english1200/letter_a/a_001.html

提供依字母順序排列之國民中小學基本1200

每個字皆有單字、音標、例句及發音。供學生自行複習用。

7. Taiwan Test Central 台灣測驗中心

<http://www.taiwantestcentral.com/Tests/TestSelection.aspx>

8. 國中教育會考

<http://cap.ntnu.edu.tw/>

國中基測、會考
歷屆試題
基測考題練習
單題
題組
試卷
常用2000字詞
依字母排序
依詞性分類
依主題分類
基本1200字詞
挑戰800字詞
熟練拼字
字彙大考驗
閱讀識字
老師出考題...
字彙搜尋工具



推薦網站

9. Lyrics Training

<http://lyricstraining.com/>

看MV 聽歌填詞的英語訓練網站 (分級)

10. Storynory

<http://www.storynory.com/category/fairy-tales/1001-nights/>

Free audio stories with scripts

11. ENGLISH TEACHERS EVERYWHERE

Free ELT audio from Kevin McCaughey

<http://www.etseverywhere.com/category/action-listening-games>

12. 國語日報中學生報

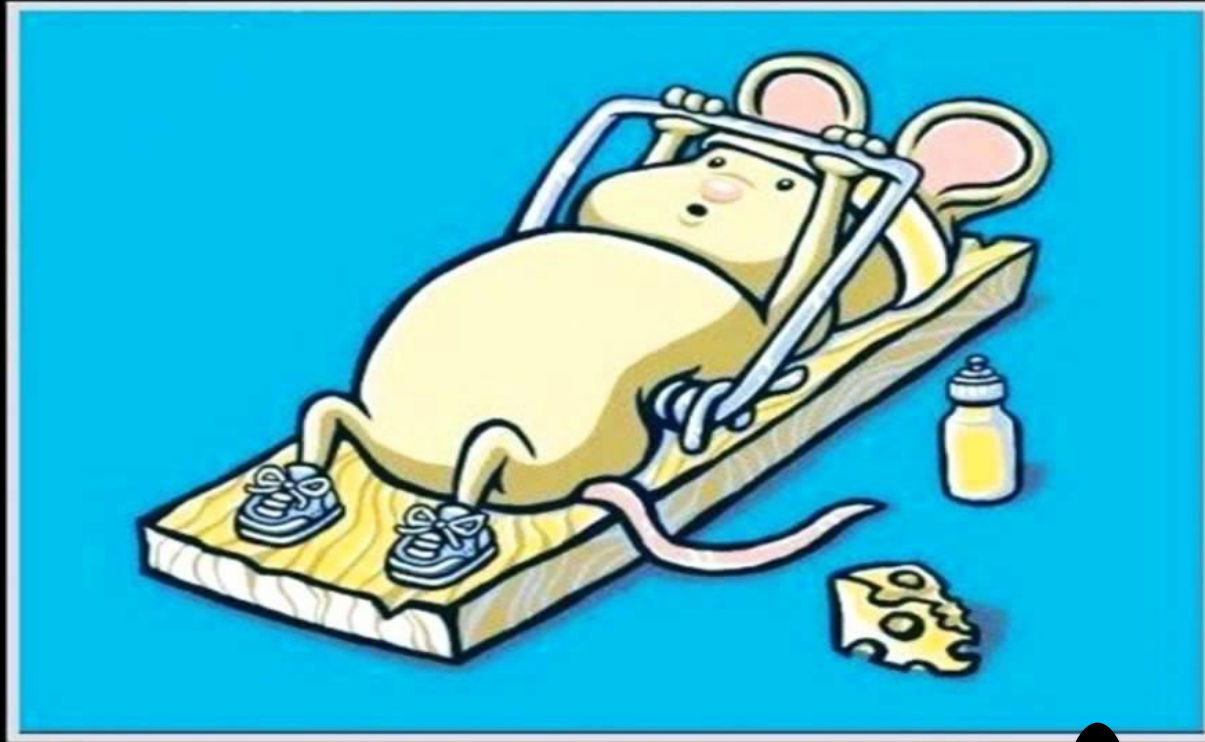
<http://www.mdnkids.com/youth/content/20160915.shtml>



推薦網站

13. Cool English





**What doesn't kill you
makes you stronger**

3M Competence

- **Motivate** your students
- **Make** yourself happy
- **Multiple** teaching ability
- $C = (K + S)^A$

